## § 600.5

- (3) Otherwise essential to the public interest; or
  - (4) Necessary to achieve equity.
- (c) Approval procedures. (1) A deviation request must be in writing and must be submitted to the responsible DOE Contracting Officer. An applicant for a subaward or a subrecipient shall submit any such request through the recipient.
- (2) Except as provided in paragraph (c)(3) of this section—
- (i) A single-case deviation may be authorized by the responsible HCA.
- (ii) A class deviation may be authorized by the Director, Procurement and Assistance Management or designee.
- (3) Whenever the approval of OMB, other Federal agency, or other DOE office is required to authorize a deviation, the proposed deviation must be submitted to the Director, Procurement and Assistance Management or designee for concurrence prior to submission to the authorizing official.
- (d) Notice. Whenever a request for a class deviation is approved, DOE shall publish a notice in the FEDERAL REGISTER at least 15 days before the class deviation becomes effective. Whenever a class deviation is contained in a proposed program rule, the preamble to the proposed rule shall describe the purpose and scope of the deviation.
- (e) Subawards. A recipient may use a deviation in a subaward only with the prior written approval of a DOE Contracting Officer.

[61 FR 7166, Feb. 26, 1996, as amended at 64 FR 56420, Oct. 20, 1999; 68 FR 50650, Aug. 21, 2003]

## § 600.5 Selection of award instrument.

(a) If DOE has administrative discretion in the selection of the award instrument, the DOE decision as to whether the relationship is principally one of procurement or financial assistance shall be made pursuant to the Federal Grant and Cooperative Agreement Act as codified at 31 U.S.C. 6301-6306. A grant or cooperative agreement shall be the appropriate instrument, in accordance with this part, when the principal purpose of the relationship is the transfer of money or property to accomplish a public purpose of support or stimulation authorized by Federal statute. In selecting the type of financial assistance instrument, DOE shall limit involvement between itself and the recipient in the performance of a project to the minimum necessary to achieve DOE program objectives.

- (b) When it is anticipated that substantial involvement will be necessary between DOE and the recipient during performance of the contemplated activity, the award instrument shall be a cooperative agreement rather than a grant. Every cooperative agreement shall explicitly state the substantial involvement anticipated between DOE and the recipient during the performance of the project. Substantial involvement exists if:
- (1) Responsibility for the management, control, or direction of the project is shared by DOE and the recipient; or
- (2) Responsibility for the performance of the project is shared by DOE and the recipient.
- (c) Providing technical assistance or guidance of a programmatic nature to a recipient does not constitute substantial involvement if:
- (1) the recipient is not required to follow such guidance;
- (2) the technical assistance or guidance is not expected to result in continuing DOE involvement in the performance of the project; or
- (3) The technical assistance or guidance pertains solely to the administrative requirements of the award.
- (d) In cooperative agreements, DOE has the right to intervene in the conduct or performance of project activities for programmatic reasons. Intervention includes the interruption or modification of the conduct or performance of project activities. Suspension or termination of the cooperative agreement under §§ 600.162 and 600.243 does not constitute intervention in the conduct or performance of project activities.

## § 600.6 Eligibility.

- (a) *General.* DOE shall solicit applications for financial assistance in a manner which provides for the maximum amount of competition feasible.
- (b) Restricted eligibility. If DOE restricts eligibility, an explanation of why the restriction of eligibility is considered necessary shall be included